

Flowback Additive KHF007S

1. Introduction

Surface active reagents were generally used in aqueous-based stimulation fluids to lower the interfacial tension that restricts fluid flow in the rock matrix. Surfactant KHF007S lowers the capillary pressure by both improving the wettability of the pore throat and reducing the interfacial tension.

Both laboratory testing and field results have shown that KHF007S can provide superior cleanup due to the wetting properties and surface tension reduction that leads to lower capillary pressures. The use of KHF007S results in less swabbing time, faster cleanup and more complete recovery of stimulation fluids.

2. Physical Properties and Hazards

Additive	Form	Specific Gravity	Water Solubility	Melting/Flash Point (°C)	Health Hazard	Physical Hazard	pH
KHF007S	Light-yellow Liquid	1.00-1.05	Soluble	-	Eyes, Skin, Inhalation	None	7.5-9.5

3. Chemical Properties and Application

KHF007S promotes fracturing fluid cleanup of the proppant pack and the invaded rock matrix because the contact angles resulting from the use of KHF007S are higher than those for other conventional cleanup surfactants. In addition, the surface and interfacial tension values from the use of KHF007S are also lower than most conventional surfactants used. This leads to significantly lower capillary pressures which reduces the force required to initiate flow of the stimulation fluid and therefore, KHF007S delivers faster and more complete fluid recovery after stimulation treatments.

KHF007S is compatible with all additives used in OPT fracturing fluids such as OPTiFrac, MaxFrac and EZFrac. Lab testing indicates that KHF007S can be used for temperature applications up to 350°F.

KHF007S can reduce the surface tension to as low as 22 Dynes/cm at 30°C.

4. Treatment

The CMC dosage of KHF007S is low. The generally recommended concentration for most fracturing fluids is 1-2 Gal/1,000 Gal.

5. Packaging

KHF007S is supplied in 55 gallons high density polyethylene (HDPE) drums or 265 gallons HDPE totes. Keep it away from extreme conditions such as places near flames or direct sunlight.